

Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing: 2002

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2002 Economic Census

Manufacturing

Industry Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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-- Not applicable for this report.

Table 1. Historical Statistics for the Industry: 2002 and Earlier Years

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry and year ¹	Com- panies ²	All estab- lish- ments ³	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)
			Number ⁴	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ⁴	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
325193, Ethyl alcohol manufacturing 2002..	61	69	2 181	94 346	1 592	3 788	62 241	592 756	1 475 038	2 054 771	123 191
2001..	N	N	1 679	69 525	1 198	2 765	44 423	471 554	1 342 287	1 802 381	68 238
2000..	N	N	1 649	67 082	1 178	2 588	41 321	463 677	1 201 935	1 665 503	57 436
1999..	N	N	1 720	64 950	1 263	2 799	41 009	264 434	1 073 596	1 338 127	70 099
1998..	N	N	1 542	60 133	1 093	2 235	34 648	336 198	860 304	1 218 484	81 006
1997..	31	36	1 503	58 421	1 037	2 288	38 109	226 520	994 308	1 222 166	36 694

¹Statistics presented for years ending in 2 and 7 are census data. Interim census years are derived in a representative sample of manufacturing establishments canvassed in the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM).

²For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

³Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

⁴Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 2002

[States that are a disclosure or with less than 100 employees are not shown. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographical definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry and geographic area	All establishments ²			All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
	E ¹	Total	With 20 employees or more	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
325193, Ethyl alcohol manufacturing												
United States	1	69	30	2 181	94 346	1 592	3 788	62 241	592 756	1 475 038	2 054 771	123 191
Minnesota	2	8	8	247	11 126	180	406	7 601	101 642	153 439	254 883	31 898
Nebraska	—	8	4	217	9 083	175	416	6 871	90 914	170 442	258 743	7 888
South Dakota	2	7	2	148	5 375	101	225	3 401	33 378	100 716	134 137	4 874

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

²Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Table 3. Detailed Statistics by Industry: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Value
325193, Ethyl alcohol manufacturing	
Companies ¹	number.. 61
All establishments ²	number.. 69
Establishments with 1 to 19 employees	number.. 39
Establishments with 20 to 99 employees	number.. 24
Establishments with 100 employees or more	number.. 6
All employees ³	number.. 2 181
Total compensation	\$1,000.. 122 203
Annual payroll	\$1,000.. 94 346
Total fringe benefits	\$1,000.. 27 857
Production workers, average for year	number.. 1 592
Production workers on March 12	number.. 1 585
Production workers on May 12	number.. 1 606
Production workers on August 12	number.. 1 584
Production workers on November 12	number.. 1 578
Production worker hours	1,000.. 3 788
Production worker wages	\$1,000.. 62 241
Total cost of materials	\$1,000.. 1 475 038
Materials, parts, containers, packaging, etc., used	\$1,000.. 1 055 231
Resales	\$1,000.. D
Purchased fuels	\$1,000.. D
Purchased electricity	\$1,000.. 27 148
Contract work	\$1,000.. 13 798
Quantity of electricity purchased for heat and power	1,000 kWh.. 694 445
Quantity of electricity generated less sold for heat and power	1,000 kWh.. 317 254
Total value of shipments	\$1,000.. 2 054 771
Primary products value of shipments	\$1,000.. 1 436 916
Secondary products value of shipments	\$1,000.. D
Total miscellaneous receipts	\$1,000.. D
Value of resales	\$1,000.. D
Contract receipts	\$1,000.. D
Other miscellaneous receipts	\$1,000.. 4 340
Primary products specialization ratio	percent.. D
Value of primary products shipments made in all industries	\$1,000.. 2 788 007
Value of primary products shipments made in this industry	\$1,000.. 1 436 916
Value of primary products shipments made in other industries	\$1,000.. 1 351 091
Coverage ratio	percent.. 52
Value added	\$1,000.. 592 756
Total inventories, beginning of year	\$1,000.. 114 601
Finished goods inventories	\$1,000.. 52 323
Work-in-process inventories	\$1,000.. 5 768
Materials and supplies inventories	\$1,000.. 56 510
Total inventories, end of year	\$1,000.. 134 931
Finished goods inventories	\$1,000.. 63 764
Work-in-process inventories	\$1,000.. 7 350
Materials and supplies inventories	\$1,000.. 63 817
Gross value of depreciable assets (acquisition costs) at beginning of year	\$1,000.. '2 558 205
Total capital expenditures (new and used)	\$1,000.. '123 191
Buildings and other structures (new and used)	\$1,000.. '50 091
Machinery and equipment (new and used)	\$1,000.. '73 100
Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use	\$1,000.. '5 347
Computers and peripheral data processing equipment	\$1,000.. '4 898
All other expenditures for machinery and equipment	\$1,000.. '62 855
Total retirements	\$1,000.. '23 847
Gross value of depreciable assets at end of year	\$1,000.. '2 657 549
Depreciation charges during year	\$1,000.. '162 654
Total rental payments	\$1,000.. 21 890
Buildings and other structures	\$1,000.. 11 705
Machinery and equipment	\$1,000.. 10 185
Total other expenses ⁴	\$1,000.. 177 598
Response coverage ratio ⁵	percent.. 68
Repair and maintenance services of buildings and/or machinery ⁴	\$1,000.. 21 613
Communications services ⁴	\$1,000.. 820
Legal services ⁴	\$1,000.. 1 152
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services ⁴	\$1,000.. 431
Advertising and promotional services ⁴	\$1,000.. 89
Expensed computer hardware and supplies and purchased computer services ⁴	\$1,000.. 680
Refuse removal (including hazardous waste) services ⁴	\$1,000.. 3 632
Management consulting and administrative services ⁴	\$1,000.. 395
Taxes and license fees ⁴	\$1,000.. 2 337
All other expenses ⁴	\$1,000.. 146 450

¹For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

²Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

⁴Based on 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) sample data.

⁵A response coverage ratio is derived for this item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight) for those Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) establishments that reported to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in this industry.

Note 1: The amounts shown for other expenses reflect only those services that establishments purchase from other companies.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Employment size class	E ¹	All establishments ²	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
			Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
325193, Ethyl alcohol manufacturing											
All establishments	1	69	2 181	94 346	1 592	3 788	62 241	592 756	1 475 038	2 054 771	'123 191
Establishments with—											
1 to 4 employees	9	19	40	1 484	25	44	851	7 301	21 980	29 479	'948
5 to 9 employees	7	7	56	2 406	37	77	1 483	12 393	43 004	54 174	'1 386
10 to 19 employees	7	13	200	8 478	147	336	5 638	36 387	110 481	147 411	'6 427
20 to 49 employees	1	19	619	25 072	454	1 078	16 954	158 837	350 571	510 033	'67 317
50 to 99 employees	—	5	e	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
100 to 249 employees	—	5	697	33 727	493	1 252	22 298	137 509	527 187	660 267	25 785
250 to 499 employees	—	1	e	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
500 to 999 employees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 2,499 employees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500 employees or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative records ⁴	9	27	168	7 501	111	230	4 584	44 252	129 288	173 101	'5 826

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

²Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

⁴Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. Data are also included in respective size classes shown.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 5. Industry Statistics by Primary Product Class Specialization: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	All establishments ¹	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
			Number ²	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ²	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
325193	Ethyl alcohol manufacturing.....	69	2 181	94 346	1 592	3 788	62 241	592 756	1 475 038	2 054 771	'123 191
3251930	Ethyl alcohol	69	2 181	94 346	1 592	3 788	62 241	592 756	1 475 038	2 054 771	'123 191

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

²Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 6a. **Products Statistics: 2002 and 1997**

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Product code	Product	Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Product shipments	
				Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
325193	Ethyl alcohol manufacturing	2002.. N	X	X	2 788 007
	1997.. N	N	X	X	2 266 624
3251930	Ethyl alcohol	2002.. N	X	X	2 788 007
	1997.. N	N	X	X	2 266 624
32519301	Fuel ethanol (fuel-grade ethyl alcohol), ethyl alcohol, manufactured by the wet mill process	2002.. N	X	X	1 354 543
	1997.. N	N	X	X	1 077 492
3251930111	Fuel ethanol (fuel-grade ethyl alcohol), ethyl alcohol, manufactured by the wet mill process	2002.. 19	X	X	1 354 543
	1997.. 10	10	X	X	1 077 492
32519302	Pure and other denatured (special or complete), ethyl alcohol, manufactured by the wet mill process	2002.. N	X	X	182 321
	1997.. N	N	X	X	233 408
3251930211	Pure (natural) (proof gal basis) ethyl alcohol, manufactured by the wet mill process	2002.. 5	X	X	90 598
	1997.. 7	7	X	X	146 931
3251930221	Other denatured (special or complete) ethyl alcohol, including natural and synthetic, for uses other than rubbing, manufactured by the wet mill process	2002.. 6	X	X	91 723
	1997.. 5	5	X	X	86 477
32519303	Fuel ethanol, ethyl alcohol, manufactured by other processes (dry mill-distillation)	2002.. N	X	X	810 469
	1997.. N	N	X	X	468 086
3251930311	Fuel ethanol, ethyl alcohol, manufactured by other processes (dry mill-distillation)	2002.. 20	X	X	810 469
	1997.. 16	16	X	X	468 086
32519304	Pure (natural) ethyl alcohol, manufactured by other processes (dry mill-distillation) (proof gal basis)	2002.. N	X	X	209 637
	1997.. N	N	X	X	215 861
3251930411	Pure (natural) ethyl alcohol, manufactured by other processes (dry mill-distillation) (proof gal basis)	2002.. 10	X	X	209 637
	1997.. 7	7	X	X	215 861
32519305	Other denatured (special or complete) ethyl alcohol, including natural and synthetic, for uses other than rubbing, manufactured by other processes (dry mill-distillation)	2002.. N	X	X	206 020
	1997.. N	N	X	X	240 936
3251930511	Other denatured (special or complete) ethyl alcohol, including natural and synthetic, for uses other than rubbing, manufactured by other processes (dry mill-distillation)	2002.. 16	X	X	206 020
	1997.. 8	8	X	X	240 936
3251930Y	Ethyl alcohol, nsk, total	2002.. N	X	X	25 017
	1997.. N	N	X	X	30 841
3251930YWW	Ethyl alcohol, nsk, for nonadministrative-record establishments	2002.. N	X	X	1 144
	1997.. N	N	X	X	3 398
3251930YWY	Ethyl alcohol, nsk, for administrative-record establishments	2002.. N	X	X	23 873
	1997.. N	N	X	X	27 443

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 6b. **Product Class Shipments for Selected States: 2002 and 1997**

[Not applicable for this report.]

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Material code	Material consumed	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)
325193	Ethyl alcohol manufacturing		
00900001	Total materials .....2002..	X	1 055 231
	.....1997..	X	825 651
32531103	Nitrogenous fertilizers, ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (100 percent NH ₃) .....1,000 s tons..2002..	5.4	1 339
	.....1997..	3.3	970
32518107	Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)(100 percent NaOH) .....1,000 s tons..2002..	95.1	19 907
	.....1997..	76.3	5 254
32500071	All other industrial inorganic chemicals .....2002..	X	28 269
	.....1997..	X	D
32519300	Ethyl alcohol, pure and denatured .....2002..	X	25 578
	.....1997..	X	D
21111013	Natural gas used as a raw material bil cu ft..2002..	27.9	36 479
	.....1997..	13.1	4 647
11100033	Agricultural products, crude (including flowers, grains, seeds, herbs, etc.) .....2002..	X	579 094
	.....1997..	X	510 476
33300015	Parts and attachments for machinery and equipment .....2002..	X	16 196
	.....1997..	X	6 790
00970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies .....2002..	X	308 999
	.....1997..	X	136 270
00971000	Materials, ingredients, containers, and supplies, nsk .....2002..	X	39 370
	.....1997..	X	21 040

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.